

**The War to End War – 1917-1918**

“Destiny dealt cruelly with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The lover of peace, as fate would have it, was forced to lead a hesitant and peace-loving nation into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

“Germany’s warlords responded with a blow of the mailed fist. On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they announced to an astonished world their decision to wage \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, sinking all ships, including America’s, in the war zone.”

**War by Act of Germany**

“Meanwhile, the sensational \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was intercepted and published on March 1, 1917, infuriating Americans, especially westerners, German foreign secretary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had secretly proposed a German-Mexican alliance, tempting anti-Yankee Mexico with veiled promises of recovering \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.””

“Subdued and solemn, Wilson at last stood before a hushed joint session of Congress on the evening of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and asked for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

**Wilsonian Idealism Enthroned** “It is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to lead this great peaceful people into war,” Wilson said in his war message.

**Creel Manipulates Minds**

“Mobilizing people’s minds for war, both in American and abroad, was an urgent task facing the Washington authorities. For this purpose the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was created.”

“It sent out an army of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”- often longer winded than that- who delivered…patriotic pep.”

**Enforcing Loyalty and Stifling Dissent**

“Both the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1917 and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1918 reflected current fears about Germans and antiwar Americans.”

“But in Schenck v. United States (1919) the Supreme Court affirmed their legality, arguing that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could be revoked when such speech posed a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” to the nation.

**The Nation’s Factories go to War**

“Although the War Industries Board had only feeble formal powers, it set a precedent for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take a central role in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in moments of crisis.”

**Suffering until Suffrage**

“In 1920, more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the first calls for suffrage at Seneca Falls, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was ratified, giving all American women the right to vote.”

**Forging a War Economy**

“Many leading brewers were German-descended, and this taint made the drive against alcohol all the more popular. The reformers dream of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation was finally achieved—temporarily—in 1919 with the passage of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment, prohibiting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

“Farm production increased by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and food exports to the Allies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in volume.” “The Fuel Administration exhorted Americans to save fuel with “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.” The ultimate bill mounted to some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Making Plowboys into Doughboys**

“The draft act required the registration of all males between the ages of \_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.” “Within a few frantic months, the army grew to over \_\_\_\_\_\_ million men.”

“Not surprisingly, American soldiers suffered from high rates of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

“American operations were not confined solely to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; small detachments fought inn \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Italy, and notably \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. …Wilson likewise sent nearly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_...”

**America Helps Hammer the Hun**

“Newly arrived American troops, numbering fewer than thirty thousand, were thrown into the breach at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ right in the teeth of the German advance.”

“As part of the last mighty Allied assault, involving several million men, Pershing’s army undertook the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, from September 26 to November 11, 1918.”

“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, containing seductive Wilsonian promises, rained down upon their crumbling lines from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, shells and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

**The Fourteen Points Disarm Germany**

“Berlin was now ready to hoist the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flag.” “They laid down their arms at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ o’clock on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ day of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ month of 1918…”

“But the costs exceeded comprehension: nearly \_\_\_ million soldiers had died, and more than \_\_\_\_\_ million had suffered grievous wounds. To make matters worse, some \_\_\_\_\_ million people perished in a worldwide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pandemic in 1918-1919. Over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans, more than \_\_\_\_ times the number of U.S. combat casualties- died from the \_\_\_\_\_.”

**An Idealist Amid the Imperialists**

“Wilson’s ultimate goal was a world parliament to be known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

**The Peace Treaty that Bred a New War**

“A completed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, after more weeks of wrangling, was handed to the Germans in June 1919—almost literally on the point of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

**The Betrayal of Great Expectations**

“America’s spurning of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was tragically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

“In the interests of it’s own security, if for no other reason, then United States should have used its enormous strength to shape \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Instead it permitted itself blithely to drift toward the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a second and even more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

Next- Watch the **Crash Course**- pick five things you learn or are reminded of that weren’t in the AP Text:

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